

# Epidemiology, PhD

## Program Competencies

Graduates will be able to:

- summarize specific risk factors and disease processes in a specialized area;
- describe methods for primary data collection including quality assurance and quality control;
- use advanced statistical analysis methods appropriate for the study design and controlling for confounding variables;
- develop data collection instruments for research purposes;
- develop hypotheses that build upon literature and theoretical models of disease and causation;
- compose a proposal for grant funding;
- communicate epidemiological concepts and methods in both writing and orally; and
- defend the methods, results, and implications of a research study.

## Requirements

The Doctor of Philosophy program in epidemiology requires a minimum of 78 s.h. of graduate credit. Graduate students in epidemiology must maintain a UI cumulative grade-point average of at least 3.00. Those who receive a grade of C in 7 s.h. of coursework may be dismissed from the program.

The Doctor of Philosophy in epidemiology requires the following coursework.

## Core Courses

All core courses except CPH:6100, CPH:7270, and EPID:6050 must be taken on an A-F graded basis.

Students must retake CPH:7270 Principles of Scholarly Integrity: Public Health if they completed the course more than four years ago or if they have changed degree programs.

Course #	Title	Hours
All of these:		
EPID:4400	Epidemiology I: Principles	3
EPID:5600	Introduction to Epidemiology Data Management and Analysis	3
EPID:5610	Intermediate Epidemiology Data Analysis With SAS and R	3
EPID:5925	Epidemiology Journal Club: Evaluating the Literature	0-1
EPID:6050	Research in Epidemiology	3
EPID:6100	Writing a Grant Proposal	3
EPID:6400	Epidemiology II: Advanced Methods	4
EPID:6655	Causal Inference	3
EPID:7400	Epidemiology III: Theories	3
BIOS:4120	Introduction to Biostatistics	3
BIOS:5120	Regression Modeling and ANOVA in the Health Sciences	3
CPH:6100	Essentials of Public Health	2

CPH:7270	Principles of Scholarly Integrity: Public Health (taken first year in the fall semester for 0 s.h. and in the spring semester for 1 s.h.)	0-1
----------	---	-----

One of these:		
BIOS:6210	Applied Survival Analysis	3
BIOS:6310	Introductory Longitudinal Data Analysis	3

## Human Pathology Requirement

Students must complete either HHP:4390 Understanding Human Disease or PATH:5270 Pathogenesis of Major Human Diseases on an A-F graded basis for a total of 3 s.h. Most students choose to enroll in HHP:4390 during the fall semester of their second year in the program. Alternatively, students with a strong biosciences background may choose to enroll in PATH:5270.

## Electives

Students will work with their advisor to develop a plan of study (24–27 s.h.) that ensures substantive knowledge in topical and methodological areas, which will generate important original research in alignment with the student's dissertation interests. The department has many areas of research strength and several recommended Research Interest Area Plans of Study (under the Curriculum header in each of the interest pages).

## Additional Epidemiology Electives

Students must select at least 3 s.h. from Department of Epidemiology courses (prefix EPID) outside their research interest area.

## Dissertation

Students must successfully complete a PhD thesis.

Course #	Title	Hours
EPID:7000	Thesis/Dissertation	10-18

## Other Requirements

### Preceptorship Requirement

Doctoral students who did not complete the MS program in epidemiology at the University of Iowa are required to take EPID:5950 Preceptorship in Epidemiology or demonstrate that an equivalent course has been completed, such as a completed master's thesis at another institution. This requirement must be fulfilled within one year of admission to the PhD program.

### Department of Epidemiology Seminar

Every week during the fall and spring semesters, the Department of Epidemiology seminar provides a forum for speakers to present information or research pertaining to diverse topics in epidemiology. Students are expected to achieve at least 80% attendance at the seminar during each semester of enrollment.

### Epidemiology Journal Club

Students are required to enroll in EPID:5925 Epidemiology Journal Club: Evaluating the Literature five times, typically the first five fall and spring semesters before the end of their third

year, to gain experience in reading, interpreting, and critically evaluating recently published journal articles.

Full-time students enroll in this course for 0 s.h. Students enrolled part-time (less than 9 s.h.) who have a graduate research assistantship appointment may choose to register for 1 s.h. However, the credit earned for this course is not applied toward the minimum semester hours required for the PhD in epidemiology.

Every other week during the academic year, the journal club meets to discuss articles of interest in the field. Contact information for the journal club coordinators can be found on the Department of Epidemiology website under Preceptorship, Journal Club, and Seminar Contacts. Information about the schedule is distributed to students each semester. Students are required to achieve at least 80% attendance at journal club for three semesters during their time in the program.

### Scientific Poster Requirement

Every student is required to present at least one scientific poster at the department level and one poster at the international, national, regional, state, or university level at some point prior to graduation. A student’s advisor or dissertation mentor can help determine the suitability and timeline for the poster presentation.

### Seminar Presentation

In addition to the dissertation defense, students are required to make a presentation at a Department of Epidemiology seminar. It is recommended that students complete the seminar presentation and dissertation defense in the same semester, with the seminar presentation scheduled before the defense so the seminar can serve as preparation for the defense.

### Human Subjects Protections (IRB) Certification

Students are required to provide evidence that they have completed an approved education program in human subjects protection. This should be done at the time of appointment to a graduate research assistantship position, at the start of the preceptorship, or at the start of thesis/dissertation research. More information is available about the human subjects protection certification on the University of Iowa’s Human Subjects Office website.

### Examinations

All doctoral students must successfully complete a qualifying examination, a comprehensive examination, a dissertation prospectus, and a dissertation. The research topic and content, which vary depending on the program of study, must be approved by a student's dissertation committee.

## Combined Programs

### PhD/MD

Students may work toward the Doctor of Medicine degree and PhD in epidemiology in a combined degree program offered by the Carver College of Medicine and the College of Public Health. Applicants must be admitted to both programs before they may be admitted to the combined degree program. See the Medical Scientist Training Program (Carver College of Medicine) in the catalog.

## Admission

Applicants must apply through the Schools of Public Health Application Service (SOPHAS); they must also pay the required application fee to the Graduate College through University of Iowa Admissions when prompted. For detailed application information, visit How to Apply to the Department of Epidemiology on the department's website.

The epidemiology faculty considers several factors when evaluating applications for admission, including Graduate Record Exam (GRE) General Test scores, grade-point average, letters of recommendation, intent and motivation for graduate study, and research interests. Students with deficiencies in one area may be admitted if all other components of their application are very strong.

All applicants must hold a baccalaureate degree (an MS or MPH is usually required) and must have a cumulative grade-point average of at least 3.00. Courses in the biological, physical, and mathematical sciences provide important background; one semester of calculus, one semester of statistics or biostatistics, and two semesters of biological sciences are highly recommended. Computing skills are also desirable.

All applicants and students are required to have strong written and oral communication skills.

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations on the Graduate College website.

The application deadline for fall admission is April 1.

## Career Advancement

The program prepares graduate students for careers as scientists, teachers, and practitioners of epidemiologic methods. Employment opportunities exist in academic institutions; local, state, and federal health agencies; and private enterprises.

## Academic Plans

### Sample Plan of Study

Sample plans represent one way to complete a program of study. Actual course selection and sequence will vary and should be discussed with an academic advisor. For additional sample plans, see MyUI.

### Epidemiology, PhD

Course	Title	Hours
<b>Academic Career</b>		
<b>Any Semester</b>		
78 s.h. must be graduate level coursework; graduate transfer credits allowed upon approval. More information is included in the General Catalog and on department website. <sup>a, b, c</sup>		
Graduate College program GPA of at least 3.00 is required.		

	Hours	0
<b>First Year</b>		
<b>Any Semester</b>		
Preceptorship Requirement <sup>d</sup>		
PhD Qualifying Exam <sup>e</sup>		

Department Seminar <sup>f</sup>			
	<b>Hours</b>		<b>0</b>
<b>Fall</b>			
BIOS:4120	Introduction to Biostatistics		3
CPH:6100	Essentials of Public Health		2
CPH:7270	Principles of Scholarly Integrity: Public Health <sup>g</sup>		0
EPID:4400	Epidemiology I: Principles		3
EPID:5600	Introduction to Epidemiology Data Management and Analysis		3
EPID:5925	Epidemiology Journal Club: Evaluating the Literature <sup>h</sup>	0 - 1	
	<b>Hours</b>		<b>11-12</b>
<b>Spring</b>			
BIOS:5120	Regression Modeling and ANOVA in the Health Sciences		3
CPH:7270	Principles of Scholarly Integrity: Public Health <sup>g</sup>		1
EPID:5610	Intermediate Epidemiology Data Analysis With SAS and R		3
EPID:5925	Epidemiology Journal Club: Evaluating the Literature <sup>h</sup>	0 - 1	
EPID:6400	Epidemiology II: Advanced Methods		4
	<b>Hours</b>		<b>11-12</b>
<b>Summer</b>			
EPID:6050	Research in Epidemiology <sup>i</sup>		3
	<b>Hours</b>		<b>3</b>
<b>Second Year</b>			
<b>Any Semester</b>			
Department Seminar <sup>f</sup>			
	<b>Hours</b>		<b>0</b>
<b>Fall</b>			
BIOS:6310	Introductory Longitudinal Data Analysis <sup>j, k</sup>		3
EPID:5925	Epidemiology Journal Club: Evaluating the Literature <sup>h</sup>	0 - 1	
EPID:6100	Writing a Grant Proposal		3
EPID:7400	Epidemiology III: Theories		3
HHP:4390	Understanding Human Disease <sup>l</sup>		3
	<b>Hours</b>		<b>12-13</b>
<b>Spring</b>			
BIOS:6210	Applied Survival Analysis <sup>j, k</sup>		3
EPID:5925	Epidemiology Journal Club: Evaluating the Literature <sup>h</sup>	0 - 1	
EPID:6655	Causal Inference		3
Elective course <sup>k</sup>			3 - 4
Elective course <sup>k</sup>			2 - 3
	<b>Hours</b>		<b>11-14</b>
<b>Third Year</b>			
<b>Any Semester</b>			
Exam: Doctoral Comprehensive Exam <sup>m</sup>			
Prospectus Defense			
Department Seminar <sup>f</sup>			
	<b>Hours</b>		<b>0</b>
<b>Fall</b>			
EPID:5925	Epidemiology Journal Club: Evaluating the Literature <sup>h</sup>	0 - 1	

Elective course <sup>k</sup>			3 - 4
Elective course <sup>k</sup>			3 - 4
Elective course <sup>k</sup>			3 - 4
	<b>Hours</b>		<b>9-13</b>
<b>Spring</b>			
Elective course <sup>k</sup>			3 - 4
Elective course <sup>k</sup>			3 - 4
Elective course <sup>k</sup>			3 - 4
Elective course <sup>k</sup>			2 - 3
	<b>Hours</b>		<b>11-15</b>
<b>Fourth Year</b>			
<b>Any Semester</b>			
Department Seminar <sup>f</sup>			
	<b>Hours</b>		<b>0</b>
<b>Fall</b>			
EPID:7000	Thesis/Dissertation		9
	<b>Hours</b>		<b>9</b>
<b>Spring</b>			
EPID:7000	Thesis/Dissertation		1 - 9
Exam: Doctoral Final Exam <sup>n</sup>			
	<b>Hours</b>		<b>1-9</b>
	<b>Total Hours</b>		<b>78-100</b>

a All core courses except CPH:6100, CPH:7270, and EPID:6050 must be taken on an A-F graded basis.

b Every student is required to present at least one scientific poster at the department level and one poster at the international, national, regional, state, or university level at some point prior to graduation. A student's advisor or dissertation mentor can help determine the suitability and timeline for the poster presentation.

c Students must complete specific requirements in the University of Iowa Graduate College after program admission. Refer to the Graduate College website and the Manual of Rules and Regulations for more information.

d Doctoral students who did not complete the MS program in epidemiology at the University of Iowa are required to take EPID:5950 or demonstrate that an equivalent course has been completed. This requirement must be fulfilled within one year of admission to the PhD program.

e Taken during spring semester of the first year (or after completion of epidemiology core coursework); same as the MS final examination with the addition of an essay exam.

f Students must attend the Department of Epidemiology seminar and are expected to achieve at least 80% attendance at the seminar during each semester of enrollment; PhD students are required to make one presentation, preferably during the semester of their dissertation defense.

g Taken first year in the fall semester for 0 s.h. and in the spring semester for 1 s.h.

h Full-time students enroll in EPID:5925 for 0 s.h. five times, typically the first five fall and spring semesters before the end of their third year. Students enrolled part-time (less than 9 s.h.) who have a graduate research assistantship appointment may choose to register for 1 s.h. However, the credit earned for this course will not be applied toward the minimum semester hours required for the PhD in epidemiology.

i Students complete EPID:6050 to conduct a thorough literature review to frame a targeted research question/specific aim as part of the approval process to register for EPID:6100.

- j Students must complete either BIOS:6310 (typically during second year fall semester) or BIOS:6210 (typically during second year spring semester).
- k Students must complete 24-27 s.h. of electives, as well as at least 3 s.h. from Department of Epidemiology courses (prefix EPID) outside their research interest area. Work with faculty advisor to select appropriate graduate elective coursework.
- l Students must take a human pathology course on an A-F graded basis. Most students enroll in HHP:4390, but those with a strong biosciences background may choose to enroll in PATH:5270.
- m Taken after the majority of coursework for the PhD degree has been completed.
- n Dissertation defense.