College of Pharmacy

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Division Head, Health Services Research
• William R. Doucette

Managing Director, University of Iowa Pharmaceuticals
• Dennis M. Erb

Professional degree: PharmD
Professional certificate: palliative care
Graduate degrees: MS in pharmacy; PhD in pharmacy
Faculty: https://pharmacy.uiowa.edu/people
Website: https://pharmacy.uiowa.edu/

The hallmarks of a University of Iowa pharmacy degree are patient-centered practice, strong grounding in science and evidence-based practice, exploration of career choices through required and elective courses, and exposure to leadership opportunities within the college, the university, and the profession. Career options may include community and/or hospital pharmacy, public service, consulting, long-term care, teaching and research in academia, managed care, pharmaceutical industry, or research careers.

The University of Iowa’s PharmD program synthesizes basic scientific principles and practice through caring and communication in an integrated professional program. The role of a pharmacist ranges from managing medication for individuals to shaping national health care policy. Students learn to manage aspects of practice, solve problems, make clinical decisions, clearly communicate ideas, practice ethically, and become leaders in their communities and professions. Students study with professors who, in many cases, are pioneering the development of new drugs and defining the appropriate use of others to solve chronic health problems.

The College of Pharmacy PhD program offers three areas of graduate study: drug discovery and experimental therapeutics, health services research, and pharmaceutics. The major emphasis of these graduate programs is on research and coursework.

The College of Pharmacy collaborates with the College of Public Health to offer the combined Doctor of Pharmacy/MPH degree, and with the Graduate College to offer the Doctor of Pharmacy/MS in informatics degree. In addition, the College of Pharmacy offers a professional Certificate in Palliative Care.

College Organization

The College of Pharmacy’s faculty and programs are organized in two academic units. These units provide coursework for the Doctor of Pharmacy curriculum and for the college’s graduate programs.

Pharmacy Practice and Science

Faculty in Pharmacy Practice and Science (PPS) provide expertise and education in the professional practice of pharmacy. They specialize in a wide variety of clinical pharmacy practices; conduct research on patient and population outcomes related to medication therapy; contribute to the scholarship of teaching and learning in pharmacy education; and provide instruction in the pharmacist’s professional role and the safe, effective use of medications.

This unit offers Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy curricula in health services research, which encompasses the behavioral, economic, social, and administrative sciences; and elements of pharmacy practice. It offers coursework through the Applied Clinical Sciences Division and the Health Services Research Division.

Applied Clinical Sciences (ACS) Division

Teaching and research in this division focus on the delivery of care and related services to patients and the education of student and resident pharmacists in practice settings. Courses are offered in pharmacotherapy, communication and practice skill development, clinical problem solving, and patient care. Professional practice mentoring and education are provided in introductory and advanced pharmacy practice experiences.

Health Services Research (HSR) Division

Teaching and research in this division involve economic, social, behavioral, and administrative components of pharmacy practice and medication use. Courses are offered on the health care system, practice management, the professional and business aspects of pharmacy practice, and learning and applying economic and social psychological theories to the study of health services and medication use.

To learn more about the department and its two divisions, visit Pharmacy Practice and Science on the College of Pharmacy website.
Pharmaceutical Sciences and Experimental Therapeutics

Faculty in Pharmaceutical Sciences and Experimental Therapeutics (PSET) provide expertise and education in areas that include the fundamental basis for drug therapy outcomes in patients, factors responsible for specific drug actions in individual patients and larger patient populations, drug metabolism, pharmacological toxicology, organic synthesis, structure-activity relationships, drug design, computer-aided drug discovery, bioanalytical chemistry, biopolymeric drugs, molecular pharmacology, dosage form development and performance, pharmaceutical applications of nanotechnology, industrial and manufacturing pharmacy, pharmacokinetics, and pharmacodynamics.

In addition to its educational roles in the Doctor of Pharmacy program, PSET offers PhD and MS degrees in two graduate areas: drug discovery and experimental therapeutics and pharmaceutics. Drug discovery and experimental therapeutics is for students interested in drug discovery and the development of novel therapeutics. It includes interdisciplinary research experiences in medicinal chemistry, biotherapeutics, pharmacogenetics/genomics, and basic pharmacology/toxicology. Pharmaceutics focuses on the characterization of pharmaceuticals and their component materials, the development of new dosage forms and drug delivery systems, pharmaceutical applications of nanotechnology, and the pharmacokinetic and pharmacodynamic evaluation of drug actions and interactions.

The department offers interdisciplinary research opportunities with programs in medicine, chemistry, biochemistry, pharmacology, engineering, dentistry, and public health. Its national and international collaborations further enhance the breadth of research activities available to students.

To learn more, visit Pharmaceutical Sciences and Experimental Therapeutics on the College of Pharmacy website.

Programs

Professional Programs of Study

Major
• Doctor of Pharmacy

Certificate
• Certificate in Palliative Care

Graduate Programs of Study

Majors
• Master of Science in Pharmacy
• Doctor of Philosophy in Pharmacy

Facilities

Pharmacy Building

A new, state-of-the-art building has set the stage for advancements in science and discovery, and for world-class pharmacy education to continue to grow and thrive. Classroom space is designed for collaborative and hands-on learning. The building boasts 16 collaborative research spaces and 23 learning spaces—centers and team rooms with aspects of universal design. In addition, the college has added 16,000 square feet of manufacturing space with a sterile products processing facility.

The original facility, now called the Pharmaceutical Sciences Research Building, continues to house classrooms, labs, offices, and a manufacturing facility.

The College of Pharmacy is located on the university’s health sciences campus in close proximity to five professional schools. Students collaborate with expert health care providers at the Carver College of Medicine, and at the colleges of Dentistry, Nursing, and Public Health. The College of Pharmacy is located in close proximity to University of Iowa Health Care, the Bowen Science Building, and the Hardin Library for the Health Sciences.

For more than 125 years, the University of Iowa College of Pharmacy has led the way in educating pharmacists and pharmaceutical scientists. The college is well known for its high-quality pharmacy education, advanced practice models, patient care, drug discovery, product development, and contract manufacturing.

University of Iowa Pharmaceuticals

University of Iowa Pharmaceuticals is a pharmaceutical manufacturing facility registered with the U.S. Food and Drug Administration that develops pharmaceutical dosage forms and has manufactured clinical supplies in compliance with Good Manufacturing Practices since 1974. University of Iowa Pharmaceuticals has clients worldwide, including pharmaceutical companies, biotechnology firms, medical departments, and government agencies. Its staff works closely with clients and pharmaceutics faculty members to produce virtually every type of pharmaceutical dosage form, supplying new pharmaceutical agents for use in clinical trials and other research. For more information, visit the UI Pharmaceuticals website.

Courses

Students must be enrolled in the College of Pharmacy to enroll in professional-level (PharmD) coursework numbered 8000–9999. Students who meet prerequisite requirements may register for the college’s undergraduate- and graduate-level courses numbered 1100–7999.

College of Pharmacy Courses

PHAR:1000 First-Year Seminar 1 s.h.
Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities).

PHAR:1100 Introduction to Pharmaceutical Sciences: Drug Development 1-2 s.h.
Introduction to drug discovery, development, and approval pathways used in the United States; specific focus on career pathways related to pharmaceutical development including the natural and biomedical sciences, clinical, regulatory and legal affairs, sales and marketing, and business development.
PHAR:1111 Need a New Drug? 1 s.h.
Introduction to drug discovery, development, and approval process in the United States; focus on preclinical and clinical development activities and role of the FDA and other regulatory bodies in approval and oversight of available drug products.

PHAR:1200 Medicines That Changed the World 1 s.h.
Herbal remedies and ancient traditional medicines have led to the discovery of life-saving drug therapies; as science has evolved, how the discovery of other important medicines have come about through advances in chemistry and biology and now through advances in computer science and informatics; students learn about the discovery history of some of the most important drug therapies of the 20th and 21st centuries and how those discoveries are leading to even more important, life-saving treatments.

PHAR:1300 Drugs and American Pop Culture 1 s.h.
Humans have used and misused drugs for thousands of years. Religious, cultural, and social experiences have been influenced by drugs. Review the roles of drugs in visual arts, literature, music, and film. Explore drug use and culture from the 1960s through the present day including the war on drugs and the social programs to combat addictions in America. Discuss the glamorization of drug use versus real-life impact of addictions. Drug names, chemical structure, classification, regulation, medicinal and recreational uses, and medications to assist with recovery will be reviewed.

PHAR:1812 What's in My Medicine Cabinet? An Introduction to Over-the-Counter Medications and Self Care 2 s.h.
Introduction to nonprescription medications for treatment of minor illness and health maintenance; causes, signs, and symptoms of common ailments with information about selection of appropriate over-the-counter therapies and considerations for the need for further care; self-care strategies for disease prevention and wellness.

PHAR:2000 Exploring Travel Medicine: Navigating Healthy Travel 2 s.h.
Introduction to international travel medicine including pre-assessments and planning, services provided to travelers to prevent and manage conditions during travel, and post-travel care.

PHAR:3994 Undergraduate Research in Pharmaceutical Sciences 1-4 s.h.
Individual scientific research conducted under the guidance of a faculty member.

PHAR:3995 Independent Undergraduate Study 1-4 s.h.
Supervised study. Requirements: enrollment in College of Pharmacy undergraduate certificate program.

PHAR:4146 Drug Disposition and Pharmacokinetics 2 s.h.
Introduction to drug absorption, distribution, and elimination processes controlling overall drug exposure in humans; basic quantitative measurements presented and used to demonstrate the influence of drug properties and physiologic action on drug disposition. Prerequisites: (MATH:1460 or MATH:1550 or MATH:1850) and (BIOL:1140 or BIOL:1141 or BIOL:1411 or BIOL:1412) and (STAT:1020 or PSQF:1020 or STAT:1030 or STAT:2010).

PHAR:4512 Principles of Drug Discovery 3 s.h.
Focus on understanding drug targets as receptors, receptor theory, drug discovery, and new drug approval processes; areas of novel drug target identification, pharmacological characterization of new drugs, G protein coupled receptors as targets, and analysis of drug-receptor interactions. Prerequisites: BMB:3110. Recommendations: one semester of pharmacology.

PHAR:4736 Properties of Dosage Forms I 3 s.h.
Introduction to principles of physical and chemical sciences important in drug product development; solubility, colligative properties, and partitioning behavior, as well as ionic equilibria, pH control, and chemical stability are evaluated in context of their importance in liquid dosage forms; emphasis on issues impacting drug product quality. Prerequisites: (CHEM:2220 or CHEM:2240) and (MATH:1460 or MATH:1550 or MATH:1850 or MATH:1860).

PHAR:4737 Properties of Dosage Forms II 3 s.h.
Physical and chemical properties and measurements of materials used in pharmaceuticals; introduction to material properties of drugs and excipients used in development of semi-solid and solid pharmaceuticals; emphasis on material selection, dosage form performance characteristics, and evaluation of drug product quality. Prerequisites: PHAR:4736.

PHAR:4741 Immunology and Immunotherapies 2 s.h.
Introduction to basics of the immune system and how it protects against infection and disease; in-depth lectures on vaccines against infectious diseases and cancer in terms of their formulations and how they work; focus on past seminal findings, current treatment modalities, and cutting-edge technologies likely to impact future immunotherapeutic strategies.

PHAR:4799 Special Topics in Pharmaceutics arr.
Current topics in pharmaceutics. Prerequisites: MATH:2560 and CHEM:4431.

PHAR:4800 Chemical and Biophysical Properties of Drugs 2 s.h.
Introduction to design of drug molecules based on an understanding of drug-like properties including chemical reactivity and structural optimization; minimization of potentially toxic biotransformations; optimization of absorption; screening methods for selection and classification of optimized molecules. Prerequisites: (CHEM:2220 or CHEM:2240) and BMB:3110) or (BMB:3120 and BMB:3130).

PHAR:4850 Upstream Biotechnology Processes 2 s.h.
Introduction to fermentation, fermenter preparation, cell growth and medium requirements, inoculation, sampling, process termination, separation of cells, fermentation case study, enzyme activity, and biocatalysis. Same as CHEM:4850.

PHAR:4851 Radiopharmaceuticals in Diagnostics and Therapy 2 s.h.
Use of radionuclides for diagnosis and monitoring of disease and in development of new therapeutic agents; strategies for provision of effective agents, regulatory processes, and safe handling and administration. Prerequisites: CHEM:2220 or CHEM:2240. Recommendations: one semester of physics, one semester of biology, one semester of anatomy or physiology, and one semester of pharmacology.

PHAR:5310 Health Services Research Seminar 1-2 s.h.
Recent research in pharmacy administration.
PHAR:5350 Introduction to Research Methods  3 s.h.
Scientific inquiry, experimental design, data collection, statistical methods used in the study of health services and clinical investigations; focus on understanding the research process and evaluating published studies. Recommendations: introductory statistics.

PHAR:5360 Applied Research Methods: Primary Data  2 s.h.
Advanced topics in research methods; focus on primary data collection and analysis; qualitative, mixed, survey, and intervention research methods with focus on applying these methods to topics in pharmacy health services research. Prerequisites: PHAR:5350.

PHAR:5365 Applied Research Methods: Secondary Data  2 s.h.
Advanced topics in research methods applicable to common sources of secondary data; hands-on experience writing programs to prepare and analyze various health-related data using common statistical software packages (e.g., SAS, STATA, R). Prerequisites: PHAR:5350.

PHAR:5400 Principles of Pharmacogenomics  3 s.h.
Fundamental knowledge of molecular biology and relationship to pharmacological agents; working knowledge of DNA, RNA, and protein changes that occur to influence gene expression; how pharmacological agents can impact biological mechanisms and how this can impact treatment response; requirements to design and carry out an experiment in human and animal models to study specific biological mechanisms; critical evaluation of published scientific literature to describe cutting-edge pharmacological findings in this field. Requirements: graduate standing in pharmacy (clinical pharmaceutical sciences, pharmaceutics, medicinal chemistry), neuroscience, pharmacology, or toxicology.

PHAR:5510 Pharmaceutical Sciences and Experimental Therapeutics Seminar  1-2 s.h.

PHAR:5512 Drug Discovery and Mechanisms  3 s.h.
Process of modern drug discovery, focus on high throughput screening strategies, target validation, pharmacological characterization of new compounds; mechanism of drugs targeting G protein coupled receptors, ion channels and transporters, targets in biological systems.

PHAR:5515 Perspectives in MNPC Research  2 s.h.
Contemporary research in medicinal chemistry and natural products.

PHAR:5520 Medicinal and Natural Products Chemistry Research  arr.

PHAR:5537 Enzymatic Basis of Drug Metabolism  3 s.h.
Current literature on catalytic and physical properties, distribution, and substrate specificity of enzymes involved in mammalian drug metabolism. Prerequisites: CHEM:2220.

PHAR:5541 Total Synthesis of Biologically Active Natural Products  3 s.h.
Total synthesis of natural products; use of strategies and tactics for synthetic maneuvering; selectivity of important and complex medicinal compounds; modern chemical methods for construction of carbon-carbon bonds.

PHAR:5542 Molecular Recognition  1 s.h.
Focus on determinants in protein small molecule binding, particularly involving pharmaceutically relevant enzymes and receptors; how modern structure-based drug discovery is greatly aided by ability to employ protein structures in discovery and design of certain classes of drugs; structural approaches for predicting and improving drug affinity and selectivity, which have made a lasting impact across a number of diseases; important contemporary topics include in-depth lectures on fragment based drug discovery (FBDD), use and pitfalls of in silico docking and other screening methods, and emergence of covalent drugs. Requirements: introductory course in biochemistry. Same as BMB:5244.

PHAR:5545 Current Medicinal Chemistry  3 s.h.
Modern approaches to drug discovery with an emphasis on contemporary drug design and development. Course topics include, but are not limited to, driving factors for drug discovery and development in academia and the pharmaceutical industry; altering biological activity and biophysical properties of small molecules and biologicals through structural modification and conjugation; drug-target interactions and binding affinities; pharmacogenomics; bioconjugate chemistry; intellectual property topics and drug discovery and development; computational approaches and in silico resources for drug discovery and optimizing drug structures.

PHAR:5549 Analytical Biochemistry  3 s.h.
Application of modern chromatographic and detection methods used to isolate, characterize, and quantify drugs and macromolecules.

PHAR:5700 Quantitative Research Methods in Pharmacy I  3-4 s.h.
Collection and interpretation of analytical data; instrumental analysis and separation techniques.

PHAR:5720 Pharmaceutical Materials and Analysis  3 s.h.
Strong working knowledge in pharmaceutical solids; different types of solid phases, preparation, and methods of characterization in context of optimizing phase selection with respect to solubility, stability, and processability.

PHAR:5745 Drug Delivery: Principles and Applications I  1 s.h.
Advanced design and development of drug delivery systems with emphasis on selection of materials and designs suitable for specific applications; comparison and evaluation of available and emerging technologies. Prerequisites: (BMB:3110 or BMB:3120) and (MATH:3600 or MATH:2560) and (CHEM:2220 or CHEM:2240) and PHAR:4737. Corequisites: PHAR:4146 (if not taken as a prerequisite). Requirements: one semester of human anatomy and physiology.

PHAR:5800 Concepts in Preclinical Drug Development  1 s.h.
Topics relevant to preclinical phase and early clinical stage of drug development; role of drug transporters in drug absorption, distribution, elimination; use of in vitro systems to evaluate drug metabolism, how to use in vitro metabolism data to predict drug clearance in humans; use of animal rule in drug development; biopharmaceutical classification system (BCS) and bioequivalence; biosimilar; use of minimum anticipated biological effect level (MABEL) to determine first-in-human (FIH) dose of protein drugs; drug-drug interaction including basic enzyme kinetics and inhibition (competitive, noncompetitive, uncompetitive); for students seeking to work in pharmaceutical industry.
Perspectives in Biotechnology 1 s.h.
Topics related to careers in biotechnology with an emphasis on preparing graduate students for careers outside of academia; discussions led by a series of guest speakers from leading biotech industries; understanding the societal impact of basic research; participation in round-table discussions; and presentation of student research findings. Requirements: graduate standing and good academic standing in a participating department supported by the Predoctoral Training Program in Biotechnology. Same as BMB:5875, CBE:5875, CEE:5875, CHEM:5875, MICR:5875.

Protein Pharmaceuticals 2 s.h.
Understanding the differences between proteins and small molecule therapeutics, protein structure and its characterization, manufacturing processes used for biological products, formulation and drug product development, stability issues, and more.

Clinical Pharmaceutical Sciences Research arr.

Foundation Literature in Health Services Research arr.
Issues related to pharmacy administration, social and behavioral pharmacy, pharmacy education.

Health Services Research arr.

Models of Patient Behavior and Choice 3 s.h.
Theoretical models used to describe behavior and choice in pharmaceutical socioeconomic research; models from economics, health services research, health behavior, clinical decision-making.

Models of Provider Behavior and Choice 3 s.h.
Theoretical background for study of provider decision-making and behavior; models based on a classic economic approach, models used to study provider behavior.

Principles and Mechanisms of Chemical Toxicology 3 s.h.
General principles and basic mechanisms of chemical and pharmaceutical toxicology; drug/toxicant disposition, including biotransformation and bioactivation to electrophiles.

Mastering Reproducible Science 1 s.h.
Training in methods for conducting rigorous and reproducible science; features an array of faculty who provide lectures and discussions based on their areas of expertise (i.e., research with animals, synthetic chemistry, high throughput screening, etc.) to provide broad exposure and training in these areas; critical evaluation of literature outside of student's own specific field of study.

Perspectives in Drug Discovery 2 s.h.
Contemporary research in drug discovery and experimental therapeutics.

Advanced Pharmacokinetics and Pharmacodynamics 3 s.h.
Application of pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics principles in pharmaceutical research. Prerequisites: PHAR:4146. Requirements: two semesters of calculus and one semester of statistics.

Equilibria Processes 3 s.h.
Equilibria pertaining to ionic systems, complexation, partitioning, solubility. Prerequisites: CHEM:2220 or CHEM:2240.

Pharmaceutics Graduate Seminar 1-2 s.h.

Pharmaceutics Research arr.
Participation in a variety of independent and supervised research projects required for doctoral degree in pharmacy.

Principles of Experimental Therapeutics 3 s.h.
Introduction to key principles and concepts for research in experimental therapeutics; basic principles related to drug disposition, toxicity, and efficacy.

Applied Clinical and Translational Science 3 s.h.
Application of clinical and translational science in a multidisciplinary collaborative environment to develop, conduct, and report research.

Analytic Issues in Health Services Research II 3 s.h.
Continuation of HMP:7960; advanced applications, including panel data and qualitative response models. Prerequisites: HMP:7960. Same as HMP:7965.

Transport Phenomena 3 s.h.
Diffusion and mass transport phenomena related to pharmaceutical systems.

Foundations of Pharmacy Practice I 4 s.h.
Introduction to contemporary pharmacy practice; small-group discussion, application of core concepts through active hands-on learning approaches; for first-year student pharmacists. Requirements: P1 standing.

Engagement: Professional Skills and Values 1 s.h.
Opportunity for student engagement in the College of Pharmacy prior to Professionalism Ceremony; development as a responsible partner in learning process by nurturing collaboration, leadership, service, compassion, community, self development, and social enrichment among students, faculty, and staff. Requirements: P1 standing.

Continuing Professional Development 1 s.h.
Engagement with profession of pharmacy and community through service and leadership activities, reflection; use of Continuous Professional Development Cycle (CPD) approach to learning. Requirements: P3 standing.

Introductory Pharmacy Practice Experience Career Exploration 1 s.h.
Hands-on exposure to various pharmacist career opportunities in four different pharmacy practice patient care settings; settings include practice areas and rotation types required for P4 Advanced Pharmacy Practice Experience (APPE) sites in community pharmacy, hospital pharmacy, ambulatory care/family practice, acute care medicine, and other elective practice settings; work with faculty mentor. Requirements: P1 standing.

Foundations of Health Services 3 s.h.
Foundation issues for pharmacist practice related to social, cultural, behavioral, economic, and organization design components of pharmacy care. Requirements: P1 standing.
PHAR:8135 Health Information Retrieval and Informatics 3 s.h.
Introduction and overview of health care information retrieval, organization, and dissemination; retrieval and organization of health information from pharmacy and medical primary and tertiary literature using secondary resources; knowledge and skills to manage, analyze, and legally share health information in electronic health records, pharmacy information systems, and automated systems. Requirements: P1 standing.

PHAR:8136 Foundations of Pharmaceutical Sciences 6 s.h.
Introduction and overview of foundations of pharmaceutical sciences. Requirements: P1 standing.

PHAR:8140 Foundations of Pharmacy Practice II 4 s.h.
Introduction to contemporary pharmacy practice for first-year student pharmacists; classroom methods include small group discussion-based and active hands-on learning approaches where students will apply core concepts.

PHAR:8148 Pharmacokinetics and Dose Optimization 2 s.h.

PHAR:8149 Foundations of Pharmacology and Toxicology 3 s.h.
Principles of pharmacology and toxicology.

PHAR:8150 Foundations of Health, Wellness, and Disease 2 s.h.
Overview of basic processes of good health and practices that promote wellness; emphasis on mechanistic causes of human disease.

PHAR:8151 Clinical Investigation I: Research Question, Study Design, and Methods 3 s.h.
Creation and dissemination of new knowledge related to pharmacy or health care; broadly based scholarly effort with topics ranging from patient case studies, literature reviews, and analysis of pharmacy practice problems or basic research. Requirements: P1 standing.

PHAR:8152 Fundamentals of Compounding 1 s.h.
Introduction to personalized drug delivery systems through the art of compounding. Requirements: P1 standing.

PHAR:8153 Integrated Pharmacotherapy: Dermatology and Sensory 2 s.h.
Key elements of science and practice of pharmacy presented in an integrated manner and focused on particular organ systems or disease states. Requirements: P1 standing.

PHAR:8207 Introductory Pharmacy Practice Experiences Community 3 s.h.
Exposure to the provision of care in a community pharmacy setting; activities focus on those experiences related to the community pharmacy environment, medication distribution, special products and populations, and related professional activities; delivered in set time blocks over winter break and during summer session before or after the P2 year.

PHAR:8209 Introductory Pharmacy Practice Experiences Hospital 3 s.h.
Exposure to the provision of care in a hospital pharmacy setting; activities focus on those experiences related to the hospital pharmacy environment, medication distribution, special products and populations, and related professional activities.

PHAR:8250 Applications of Pharmacy Practice I 2 s.h.
Expands on skills and concepts taught in the foundations of pharmacy practice course series and includes skills relevant to the disease states in the concurrent integrated pharmacotherapy courses; requires application of previously learned knowledge and skills to complex patient cases during Synthesis weeks; taught using a variety of classroom methods including small-group, discussion-based, and active hands-on learning approaches where students will apply core concepts. Requirements: P2 standing.

PHAR:8254 Integrated Pharmacotherapy: Endocrine 3 s.h.
Key elements of the science and practice of pharmacy presented in an integrated manner focused on particular organ systems or disease states.

PHAR:8256 Integrated Pharmacotherapy: Renal, Fluids, and Electrolytes 2 s.h.
Key elements of the science and practice of pharmacy presented in an integrated manner; focus on particular organ systems or disease states.

PHAR:8260 Integrated Pharmacotherapy: Cardiovascular 4 s.h.
Key elements of the science and practice of pharmacy presented in an integrated manner focused on particular organ systems or disease states.

PHAR:8261 Integrated Pharmacotherapy: Neurology and Psychiatry 4 s.h.
Key elements of the science and practice of pharmacy presented in an integrated manner focused on particular organ systems or disease states.

PHAR:8263 Integrated Pharmacotherapy: Infectious Diseases 4 s.h.
Key elements of the science and practice of pharmacy presented in an integrated manner focused on particular organ systems or disease states.

PHAR:8265 Applications of Pharmacy Practice II 2 s.h.
Expands on skills and concepts taught in the foundations of pharmacy practice course series and includes skills relevant to the disease states in the specific integrated pharmacotherapy courses; taught using a variety of classroom methods including small group, discussion-based, and active hands-on learning approaches where students apply core concepts.

PHAR:8275 Advanced Health Services 2 s.h.
Exploration of advanced topics in health service. Requirements: P2 standing.

PHAR:8276 Clinical Investigation II: Advanced Methods and Literature Interpretation 2 s.h.
Builds upon concepts in research methodology and study design introduced in PHAR:8151; advanced study designs with case examples will be discussed; students will learn the comparative strengths and weaknesses of different study designs to answer research questions and will develop evaluation skills necessary to critically interpret the findings of studies and apply results to patient care. Prerequisites: PHAR:8151. Requirements: P2 standing.

PHAR:8301 Introductory Pharmacy Practice Experience Clinical 1 s.h.
This third IPPE clinical is completed as an introduction to the Advanced Pharmacy Practice Experiences (APPE) to which student pharmacists are exposed during their P4 year; the IPPE clinical involves a P3 student observing and participating with a P4 student currently on an APPE rotation.
PHAR:8352 Integrated Pharmacotherapy: Musculoskeletal  4 s.h.
Key elements of the science and practice of pharmacy presented in an integrated manner focused on particular organ systems or disease states. Requirements: P3 standing.

PHAR:8353 Integrated Pharmacotherapy: Genitourinary and Reproductive  2 s.h.
Key elements of the science and practice of pharmacy presented in an integrated manner focused on particular organ systems or disease states. Requirements: P3 standing.

PHAR:8370 Integrated Pharmacotherapy: Respiratory and Allergy  2 s.h.
Key elements of the science and practice of pharmacy presented in an integrated manner focused on particular organ systems or disease states.

PHAR:8371 Integrated Pharmacotherapy: Oncology and Hematology  2 s.h.
Key elements of the science and practice of pharmacy presented in an integrated manner focused on particular organ systems or disease states.

PHAR:8374 Applications of Pharmacy Practice III  2 s.h.
Expands on skills and concepts taught in the foundations of pharmacy practice course series and includes skills relevant to the disease states in the concurrent integrated pharmacotherapy courses; requires application of previously learned knowledge and skills to complex patient cases during Synthesis weeks; taught using a variety of classroom methods including small-group, discussion-based, and active hands-on learning approaches where students will apply core concepts.

PHAR:8376 Discovery IV: Presentation of Results  1 s.h.
Dissemination and presentation of new knowledge related to pharmacy or health care with emphasis on design methods and data collection.

PHAR:8377 Integrated Pharmacotherapy: Capstone  4 s.h.
Capstone serves as a culminating academic and research project for students and mentors, integrating all areas of professional discovery.

PHAR:8378 Pharmacy Law and Ethics  2 s.h.
Topics include ethical behavior for pharmacists and student of pharmacy law.

PHAR:8379 Advanced Pharmacy Practice Experiences Preparation  1 s.h.
Guidance provided for advanced pharmacy practice experiences.

PHAR:8384 Applications of Pharmacy Practice IV  1 s.h.
Expands on skills and concepts taught in the foundations of pharmacy practice course series and includes skills relevant to the disease states in the concurrent integrated pharmacotherapy courses; requires application of previously learned knowledge and skills to complex patient cases during synthesis weeks; taught using a variety of classroom methods including small-group, discussion-based, and active hands-on learning approaches where students will apply core concepts.

PHAR:8501 Introduction to Nuclear Pharmacy  2 s.h.
Nuclear pharmacy as a specialty area of pharmacy practice that involves preparation of radioactive materials for patient administration.

PHAR:8502 Advanced Pharmacopalliation of Pain  2 s.h.
Exploration of symptom management across the trajectory of serious illness through a series of longitudinal patient cases.

PHAR:8503 Advanced Pharmacopalliation of Non-Pain Symptoms  3 s.h.
Terminal extubation, terminal agitation, discontinuing life sustaining therapies, and pharmacokinetic and pharmacodynamic issues in advanced illness.

PHAR:8505 Advanced Topics in Infectious Disease, HIV, and Antimicrobial Therapy  2 s.h.
Topics in antimicrobial treatment of infectious diseases beyond those in the required pharmacy curriculum, including topics covered in the infectious disease therapeutics course; lectures, case discussion, class participation, and summary presentations of an uncommon organism or antimicrobial agent.

PHAR:8509 Leaders Read: A Book Club Elective  2 s.h.
Introduction to concepts from The Five Practices for Exemplary Leaders by Kouzes and Posner; overview of all five practices with focus on first practice of "Modeling the Way"; values and skills of servant leadership through reading, reflection, and discussion; servant leadership philosophy where the main goal of the leader is to serve, and exploration of why servant leadership is critical; students articulate their own "why" and the importance of service in leadership.

PHAR:8510 Pediatric Elective  1 s.h.
Overview of pediatric developmental differences, disease state medication issues, and clinical decision skills specific to pediatric population. Requirements: P3 standing.

PHAR:8511 Introduction to Specialty Pharmacy  2 s.h.
Introduction to the rapidly growing field of specialty pharmacy; weekly interactive classes; students spend time in a specialty pharmacy environment and specialty clinic with a clinical pharmacy specialist to gain knowledge and understanding of clinical, business, distributive, and managed care aspects of specialty pharmacy. Requirements: P2 or P3 standing.

PHAR:8512 Advanced Drug Literature I: Study Design, Evaluation, and Interpretation  1 s.h.
Expansion of concepts introduced in the first pharmacy discovery course; improvement of knowledge and skills for practical evaluation of drug literature; emphasis on understanding advanced concepts in study designs which aid in applied interpretation and application of study findings to patient care.

PHAR:8513 Advanced Drug Literature II: Evaluation and Clinical Application  1 s.h.
Expansion of concepts introduced in first professional discovery course; improvement of knowledge and skills in practical evaluation of drug literature; emphasis on applied interpretation and application of study findings to patient care through active student journal club presentations and facilitation by faculty content experts. Prerequisites: PHAR:8512.

PHAR:8514 Clinical Toxicology  2 s.h.
Introduce students to topics in toxicology beyond those in the required pharmacy curriculum. Focus on developing students' basic understanding of drug mechanism of action, pharmacokinetic and pharmacodynamic changes associated with various toxicants, and the management of both pharmacologic and environmental toxicologic emergencies. Requirements: P2 standing.
PHAR:8706 Pharmacy Projects  
Basic and applied research problems of pharmaceutical interest.

PHAR:8708 Substances of Misuse  
2 s.h.
Emphasis on the most important themes and concepts in the field of substance use and treatment; drugs of misuse including stimulants, opioids, sedative-hypnotics, alcohol, hallucinogens, marijuana, and performance enhancing compounds; drug use prevention and treatment; depiction of substance use in modern culture.

PHAR:8709 Pharmacist Role in Health Coaching and Nutrition  
2 s.h.
Exploration of pharmacist role in health coaching and nutrition.

PHAR:8712 Nonprescription Pharmacotherapy and Self-Care  
2 s.h.
Introduction to nonprescription medications; development of patient assessment and consultation skills; understanding of pharmacist's role in patient self-care. Requirements: P2 standing.

PHAR:8717 Ambulatory Care Pharmacy  
2 s.h.
Additional experience in the practice of clinical pharmacy; focus on key therapeutic areas where ambulatory care clinical pharmacists currently have a significant impact improving patient care, including anticoagulation management, hyperlipidemia management, and diabetes management; opportunity to develop expertise in clinical decision-making, improve problem solving abilities, and continued development in writing and oral presentation skills. Requirements: P3 standing.

PHAR:8718 Special Topics in Acute Care  
2 s.h.
Pharmacotherapy for common but varied inpatient medicine topics; review of disorder, therapeutic goals, treatment plans, patient education, monitoring; lecture or case-based classes; anticoagulation, hemostasis, diabetic ketoacidosis, ICU overview, hepatic failure, renal replacement therapies, ACLS, antimicrobial and antifungal selection, septic shock, cardiogenic shock, neurogenic shock and neuro/neurosurgical emergencies, burns, sedation.

PHAR:8721 Leadership and Advocacy  
arr.
Role of leadership and advocacy in shaping profession; promotes the development of advocacy and leadership skills essential to improve self, profession, and community. Requirements: P1, P2, or P3 standing.

PHAR:8724 Health System Pharmacy Practice Management  
2 s.h.
Organizational structure of pharmacy departments in hospitals and health care systems; models for delivery of pharmaceutical care; pharmacy's role in drug policy decision-making; provision of drug information; clinical and distributive pharmacy services; control of pharmacy and pharmacy costs; use of information technology and automation for service delivery; supervisory management; quality improvement. Requirements: P3 standing.

PHAR:8790 Sustainable Clinical Pharmacy Services: Leadership, Management, and Implementation  
1 s.h.
Practical knowledge and understanding of how to implement and sustain clinical pharmacy services in a variety of practice settings; how to identify outcomes to evaluate the success of ongoing services; students explore the perspective of leadership and management as it pertains to clinical pharmacy services.

PHAR:8793 Introduction to Global Health Studies  
1 s.h.
Overview of topics pertaining to global health and cultural diversity in relation to pharmacy and global health; preparation for student pharmacists to become health care practitioners who optimize the health of patients and society; inspires students to advance the profession by fostering collaboration, global and public health leadership, professionalism and civic engagement; introduction and discussion of important topics in global health, focusing specifically on care of the underserved in a global context.

PHAR:8794 Emergency Medicine  
2 s.h.
Overview and discussion of pathology and pharmacotherapy in emergency medicine.

PHAR:8795 More than Medications: Healthcare for the Whole Patient  
2 s.h.
Explore the principles and practice of providing whole-person healthcare. Whole-person care is the integration of a variety of resources to support a patient's mind, body, and spirit in their healthcare journey. Additional topics to be covered include interprofessional care teams, palliative care as a public health need, communication strategies, and self-care.

PHAR:8796 Introduction to Travel Medicine  
2 s.h.
Overview of services provided to travelers to prevent and management conditions that may arise prior to, during, and after international travel; students learn about topics pertaining to each of these areas.

PHAR:8797 Well-Being and Ethics in Healthcare  
3 s.h.
Explore the relationship between the ethical provision of healthcare and the well-being of people living with serious illness and their care team, including healthcare providers, caregivers, and family; prepares students to identify and approach potential challenges and threats to well-being they may face in their personal or professional life. Topics explored via discussion, reflection, and examining multimedia sources include ethics and laws pertaining to living, receiving medical care, and dying; suffering, dignity, and grieving; cultural and spiritual contexts of illness and death; health equity in serious illness care; moral distress; and compassion fatigue. Requirements: P2 or P3 standing.

PHAR:8798 Continuing Professional Development in Palliative Care  
1 s.h.
Self-directed learning and development in palliative care; creation and implementation of a professional development plan including activities in service, scholarship and education, leadership and advocacy, and self-care and personal resilience.

PHAR:8799 Active Residency Preparation  
2 s.h.
Students develop the best understanding of what a residency is, what programs exist, the usual qualifications for placement, and the necessary pathway and components of residency attainment; hands-on experience with preparation process; for pharmacy students interested in pursuing residency training following graduation. Requirements: P3 standing.

PHAR:9401 Ambulatory Care Rotation  
6 s.h.
Clinical experience in providing pharmaceutical care in outpatient clinic settings. Requirements: P4 standing.

PHAR:9402 Elective Ambulatory Care Rotation  
6 s.h.
Clinical experience providing pharmaceutical care in specialty outpatient settings. Requirements: P4 standing.

PHAR:9403 Elective Nuclear Pharmacy Rotation  
6 s.h.
Practical experience in the handling and clinical use of radiopharmaceuticals. Requirements: P4 standing.
PHAR:9404 Community Clinical Rotation 6 s.h.
Clinical experience in the community setting; emphasis on delivery of pharmaceutical care. Requirements: P4 standing.

PHAR:9405 Elective Hospice and Palliative Care Rotation 6 s.h.
Clinical experience providing pharmacotherapy for end-of-life care. Requirements: P4 standing.

PHAR:9406 Elective: Drug Information Rotation 6 s.h.
Practice experience applying drug information knowledge to service and research projects. Requirements: P4 standing.

PHAR:9407 Elective Family Medicine Rotation 6 s.h.
Clinical practice experience applying primary care therapeutics in family medicine practice settings. Requirements: P4 standing.

PHAR:9408 Elective Hematology/Oncology Rotation 6 s.h.
Drug therapy management of oncology patients and patients with hematologic malignancies, aplastic anemia, sickle cell disease, hemophilia. Requirements: P4 standing.

PHAR:9409 Elective Home Health Care Rotation 6 s.h.
Clinical experience in the team approach to health care delivery, including total parenteral nutrition, chemotherapy, intravenous antibiotics, lab analysis, hospice care, and pain management. Requirements: P4 standing.

PHAR:9410 Hospital Pharmacy Rotation 6 s.h.
Instruction and practical experience in various components of hospital pharmacy; emphasis on hospital organization, inpatient and outpatient services, IV admixtures, unit dose, and clinical services. Requirements: P4 standing.

PHAR:9411 Elective Long Term Care Rotation 6 s.h.
Practice in consulting and providing services to varied long-term patient care environments. Requirements: P4 standing.

PHAR:9412 Elective Managed Care Rotation 6 s.h.
Practice experience in providing pharmaceutical care or pharmacy-related services in a managed care organization. Requirements: P4 standing.

PHAR:9413 Acute Care Medicine Rotation 6 s.h.
Clinical experience applying therapeutic skills for the pharmacotherapeutic management of patients on general medicine or specialty inpatient areas. Requirements: P4 standing.

PHAR:9415 Elective: Pediatrics Rotation 6 s.h.
Clinical experience in drug therapy management of general and specialty pediatric patients. Requirements: P4 standing.

PHAR:9416 Elective: Pharmacy Rotation 6 s.h.
Selected practice experiences in various pharmacy practice settings. Requirements: P4 standing.

PHAR:9417 Elective Psychiatry Rotation 6 s.h.
Clinical experience in the rational use of drugs in psychiatric disorders. Requirements: P4 standing.

PHAR:9418 Elective Research Rotation 6 s.h.
Practice experience in basic pharmaceutical or clinical research; proposal, study design, data collection and analysis, presentation of results. Requirements: P4 standing.

PHAR:9419 Elective: Surgery Rotation 6 s.h.
Clinical experience in drug therapy management on a surgery unit. Requirements: P4 standing.

PHAR:9420 Elective Pharmacy Practice Underserved Population Rotation 6 s.h.
Opportunity to learn the best practices for pharmaceutical management; approaches to enhance access to and appropriate use of medicines in underserved and resource-limited environments. Requirements: P4 standing.

PHAR:9421 Elective Community Management Rotation 6 s.h.
Practice exposure to community pharmacy operations and management at the store, district, or corporate level. Requirements: P4 standing.

PHAR:9422 Elective: Compounding/Complementary Alternative Medicine Rotation 6 s.h.
Clinical work in a community setting with focus on team approach; experience developing extemporaneous compounds to optimize patient care and/or integrating traditional and nontraditional medicine. Requirements: P4 standing.

PHAR:9423 Elective: Critical Care Medicine Rotation 6 s.h.
Practice experience providing pharmaceutical services to intensive care unit patients. Requirements: P4 standing.

PHAR:9424 Elective Emergency Medicine Rotation 6 s.h.
Clinical experience providing pharmaceutical care for patients treated in the emergency department. Requirements: P4 standing.

PHAR:9425 Elective Hospital Management Rotation 6 s.h.
Practice experience in hospital pharmacy operations and management. Requirements: P4 standing.

PHAR:9426 Elective Infectious Disease Rotation 6 s.h.
Clinical experience providing pharmacotherapeutic management of patients receiving antimicrobial medications. Requirements: P4 standing.

PHAR:9427 Elective Medication Use Evaluation Rotation 6 s.h.
Practical experience in drug use evaluation to improve patient outcomes. Requirements: P4 standing.

PHAR:9428 Elective Pharmacy Industry Rotation 6 s.h.
Practice experience in an area of the pharmaceutical or related industries. Requirements: P4 standing.

PHAR:9429 Elective: Pharmacy Regulatory Rotation 6 s.h.
Practice experience with a pharmacy regulatory body. Requirements: P4 standing.

PHAR:9430 Elective: Professional Association Rotation 6 s.h.
Practice experience in professional association management environment at the state or national level. Requirements: P4 standing.

PHAR:9431 Elective: Veterinary Pharmacy Rotation 6 s.h.
Practice experience in managing veterinary pharmacy operations. Requirements: P4 standing.

PHAR:9432 Elective Community Rotation 6 s.h.
Community pharmacy experience emphasizing patient-centered care. Requirements: P4 standing.

PHAR:9433 Elective Academic Rotation 6 s.h.
Practice experience delivering pharmacy education with a College of Pharmacy faculty member. Requirements: P4 standing.
PHAR:9434 Elective International Pharmacy Non-Patient Care Rotation 6 s.h.
Practice experiences in pharmacy practice outside the United States with a focus on research, health care policy, and/or pharmacy education. Requirements: P4 standing.

PHAR:9435 Administrative Bye Rotation 6 s.h.

PHAR:9436 Elective Transitions of Care Rotation 6 s.h.
Practice experience consulting and providing services to patients transitioning through different patient care environments.

PHAR:9437 Elective Informatics Rotation 6 s.h.
Practice experience in informatics in health care setting.

PHAR:9438 Elective International Pharmacy Patient Care Rotation 6 s.h.
Practice experiences in pharmacy practice outside the United States with a patient care focus.

PHAR:9441 Elective Neurology Rotation 6 s.h.
Clinical experience in pharmacotherapeutic and pathophysiologic considerations of neurological disorders. Requirements: P4 standing.

PHAR:9450 Elective: Patient Care Rotation 6 s.h.
Elective pharmacy practice experiences providing direct patient-centered care in a variety of settings aimed at personalizing student educational interests and career goals. Requirements: P4 standing.

PHAR:9451 Elective: Non-Patient Care Rotation 6 s.h.
Elective pharmacy practice experiences in unique nonpatient-facing practice settings aimed at personalizing student educational interests and career goals. Requirements: P4 standing.