Mathematics, B.A.

Bachelor of Arts students majoring in mathematics enroll in one of three programs: Program A is for students who plan to work in business or government or pursue graduate study in mathematics; Program B is for students who seek secondary school teaching licensure; and Program C is for those seeking specialization in a math-related area, such as actuarial science, biomathematics, biostatistics, business, computer science, economics, engineering, finance, physics, statistics, and so forth. Program C may be especially appropriate for students who plan to seek a math-related job after earning a bachelor's degree, rather than going on to graduate study.

Learning Outcomes
Math majors will be able to demonstrate the ability to:

• give correct, logical mathematical proofs using mathematical terminology and hypotheses;
• reason logically and quantitatively using algebraic, analytic, and numerical methods;
• incorporate mathematical ideas and reasoning into well-written English; and
• model and analyze problems in pure mathematics and in other disciplines.

B.A. with Second Major
Students majoring in mathematics may choose to earn a second major in computer science, statistics, actuarial science, or other disciplines. They must satisfy all requirements of Program A, Program B, or Program C in mathematics as well as all requirements for the second major. For more information, consult an advisor and see Declaring or Changing a Major on the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences website.

Transfer from Engineering to Mathematics

Requirements
The Bachelor of Arts with a major in mathematics requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including at least 38-48 s.h. (11-12 courses) of work for the major. Total credit for the major depends on a student’s choice of Program A, B, or C. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in all courses for the major and in all UI courses for the major. They also must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences GE CLAS Core.

All students complete the post-calculus mathematics requirement, the upper-level mathematics requirement, and the requirements for Program A, B, or C.

For policies concerning transfer credit, correspondence credit, credit by examination, cumulative grade-point average, general rules relating to regression and duplication, and so forth, see For Undergraduate Students on the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences website.

For information about duplication, regression, and use of the second-grade-only option for mathematics courses, contact the Department of Mathematics or visit the Department of Mathematics website. The website also provides details about schedule planning and career options for mathematics students. For more information on admission, financial support, employment opportunities, the faculty, facilities, and other topics, visit the Department of Mathematics or the University of Iowa website.

The B.A. with a major in mathematics (Program A, B, or C) requires the following coursework:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Program Requirements (semester hours vary in Program A, B, or C selection)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Program Requirements (semester hours vary in Program A, B, or C selection)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Hours</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>38-48</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Post-Calculus Mathematics Requirement
Students majoring in mathematics must earn at least 15 s.h. in post-calculus mathematical sciences courses offered by the University of Iowa; students may not count transfer courses or credit by exam toward this requirement. At least 12 s.h. of the required 15 s.h. in post-calculus courses must be earned in Department of Mathematics courses (prefix MATH) or in courses cross-listed with the department.

Post-calculus courses in the Department of Mathematics are numbered 2000 or above, excluding these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH:3700</td>
<td>Introduction to Matrix Theory</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH:3750</td>
<td>Classical Analysis</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH:3995</td>
<td>Topics in Mathematics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH:3996</td>
<td>Individual Study and Honors in Mathematics</td>
<td>arr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH:3997</td>
<td>Readings in Mathematics</td>
<td>arr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH:4010</td>
<td>Basic Analysis</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH:4020</td>
<td>Basic Abstract Algebra</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Post-calculus courses offered by the Department of Computer Science and the Department of Statistics and Actuarial Science must have a calculus prerequisite.

Upper-Level Mathematics Requirement
Majors must take at least one upper-level mathematics course for the B.A. degree. Upper-level mathematics courses include MATH:3900 Introduction to Mathematics Research and courses numbered 4000 or above, excluding these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH:4010</td>
<td>Basic Analysis</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH:4020</td>
<td>Basic Abstract Algebra</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH:4120</td>
<td>History of Mathematics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

No courses from other departments can be counted as upper-level mathematics courses unless they are cross-listed with an upper-level mathematics course (prefix MATH).
Program A

Program A is primarily for students who plan to work in business or government or to pursue graduate study in mathematics.

Program A: Core Courses

Students must complete a two-semester sequence of calculus I-II. Advanced placement credit, CLEP credit, and credit granted through the Mathematics Incentive Program are accepted for all or part of the calculus requirement.

Students complete the following core courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH:1850 &amp; MATH:1860</td>
<td>Calculus I-II</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH:2700</td>
<td>Introduction to Linear Algebra</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH:2850</td>
<td>Calculus III</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH:3600</td>
<td>Introduction to Ordinary Differential Equations</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH:3720</td>
<td>Introduction to Abstract Algebra I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH:3770</td>
<td>Fundamental Properties of Spaces and Functions I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

More advanced courses may be substituted for the core courses with Department of Mathematics approval.

Program A: Electives

Students complete four electives (12-16 s.h.), including at least one upper-level mathematics course.

Mathematics

Students may choose from mathematics courses numbered MATH:2150 Foundations of Geometry, MATH:3800 Elementary Numerical Analysis or courses above MATH:3800, excluding MATH:4010 Basic Analysis and MATH:4020 Basic Abstract Algebra.

Computer Science

Students may choose computer science courses numbered CS:1210 through CS:4740, excluding CS:3210 Programming Languages and Tools, CS:3910 Informatics Project, CS:3980 Topics in Computer Science I, and CS:3990 Honors in Computer Science or Informatics.

Statistics and Actuarial Science


Among the courses listed above, only one of the following three courses, STAT:2020, STAT:3100, or STAT:3120 can be counted; although none of these courses can be counted if taken after STAT:4100.

Students may choose actuarial science courses numbered ACTS:3080 Mathematics of Finance I and ACTS:4130 through ACTS:4380.

Consult the Department of Mathematics website for a complete list of electives in computer science, and statistics and actuarial science.

Program B

Program B is intended for students seeking secondary school teaching licensure. Students who wish to earn teaching licensure in addition to earning a Bachelor of Arts with a major in mathematics also must complete the Teacher Education Program (TEP); see "Teacher Licensure" below.

Program B: Core Courses

Students must complete a two-semester sequence of calculus I-II. Advanced placement credit, CLEP credit, and credit earned through the Mathematics Incentive Program are accepted for part or all of the calculus requirement. Students complete the following core courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH:1850 &amp; MATH:1860</td>
<td>Calculus I-II</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH:2150</td>
<td>Foundations of Geometry</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH:2700</td>
<td>Introduction to Linear Algebra</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH:2850</td>
<td>Calculus III</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH:3720</td>
<td>Introduction to Abstract Algebra I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH:3770</td>
<td>Fundamental Properties of Spaces and Functions I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH:4050</td>
<td>Introduction to Discrete Mathematics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or MATH:4060</td>
<td>Discrete Mathematical Models</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS:1210</td>
<td>Computer Science I: Fundamentals</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT:3120</td>
<td>Probability and Statistics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

More advanced courses may be substituted for the core courses with Department of Mathematics approval.

Program B: Electives

Students in Program B must take at least one additional Department of Mathematics post-calculus course (3-4 s.h.). The post-calculus courses must be chosen avoiding duplication and regression with the core mathematics courses, particularly when engineering mathematics courses are considered. With the department’s approval, capable students are encouraged to substitute more advanced courses in the same subject area for any of the electives. The Department of Mathematics website offers advice on course selection.

Teacher Licensure

Students interested in teaching in elementary and/or secondary schools should seek admission to the Teacher Education Program (TEP) in the College of Education.

To qualify for licensure in secondary teaching, students in the TEP complete a degree in education as well as a related College of Liberal Arts and Sciences degree. See Teacher Education Program Application and Admission on the College of Education website for details on requirements and deadlines for applying to the College of Education and about TEP choices of majors leading to licensure.

Students who wish to earn teacher licensure should choose Program B; see "Program B" above.
Program C

Program C enables students to specialize in a mathematics-related subtrack, such as the mathematics of making optimal business decisions, risk management and insurance, economics, finance, physics, chemistry, biostatistics, biomathematics, computer science, statistics and actuarial science, or all departments within the College of Engineering. In consultation with the faculty advisor, students build on the Program C core to prepare a subtrack plan of study tailor-made to their interests and academic or career goals. The proposed study plan must be approved by the Department of Mathematics.

Students must file their subtrack plan of study before they begin their senior year; they use the Program C Plan of Study form, available at the Department of Mathematics website. The website has templates for choosing electives in several areas; students may use these or propose other plans.

Program C: Core Courses

Students must complete a two-semester sequence of calculus I-II. Advanced placement credit, CLEP credit, and credit earned through the Mathematics Incentive Program are accepted for part or all of the calculus requirement. Students complete the following core mathematics courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH:1850 &amp; MATH:1860</td>
<td>Calculus I-II</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH:2700</td>
<td>Introduction to Linear Algebra</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH:2850</td>
<td>Calculus III</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One additional &quot;proofs&quot; course such as MATH:3720 or MATH:3770</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Some subtracks require additional core courses from other departments; consult the Department of Mathematics website. Additional non-math core courses count toward electives (see "Program C: Electives" below). Students who specialize in engineering should consult the Department of Mathematics website.

More advanced courses may be substituted for the core courses with Department of Mathematics approval.

Program C: Electives

Students choose six or seven electives beyond the core math courses, depending on their subtrack. All electives must be offered for 3-4 s.h. of credit. At least three of the electives must be offered by the Departments of Computer Science, Mathematics, and Statistics and Actuarial Science (prefixes CS, MATH, and STAT or ACTS). At least two of the three electives must be post-calculus mathematics courses (prefix MATH). All B.A. students must take 15 s.h. of post-calculus mathematics courses at the University of Iowa and at least one upper-level mathematics course; see "Post-Calculus Mathematics Requirement" and "Upper-Level Mathematics Requirement" above.

Some subtracks require additional core courses from other departments (see "Program C: Core Courses" above); the additional non-math core courses count toward electives. For a list of suggested subtracks and restrictions on electives in each subtrack, consult the Department of Mathematics website.

Combined Programs

B.A./M.A.T. (Mathematics Education Subprogram)

The College of Liberal Arts and Sciences and the College of Education offer students the opportunity to earn their Bachelor of Arts/Master of Arts in Teaching degree with a mathematics education subprogram in as little as five years. Students can begin work toward the M.A.T. while completing their bachelor's degree. The combined program allows students to count a limited amount of credit toward both the B.A. and M.A.T. degree requirements.

Separate application to each program is required. For more information, see "Mathematics Education" in the Master of Arts in Teaching, M.A.T. (College of Education) section in the Catalog.

B.A./M.S. in Business Analytics (Career Subprogram)

Students majoring in mathematics who are interested in earning a master's degree in business analytics with a career subprogram may apply to the combined B.A./M.S. program offered by the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences and the Tippie College of Business. The program enables students to begin the study of business analytics before they complete their bachelor's degree. Students are able to complete both degrees in five years rather than six.

Separate application to each degree program is required. Applicants must be admitted to both programs before they may be admitted to the combined degree program. For information about the business analytics program, see the M.S. in business analytics (career) in the Tippie College of Business section of the Catalog.

B.A./M.S. in Finance

Students majoring in mathematics who are interested in earning a master's degree in finance may apply to the combined B.A./M.S. program offered by the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences and the Tippie College of Business. The program enables students to begin the study of finance before they complete their bachelor's degree. Students are able to complete both degrees in five years rather than six.

Separate application to each degree program is required. Applicants must be admitted to both programs before they may be admitted to the combined degree program. For information about the finance program, see the M.S. in finance (Tippie College of Business) section in the Catalog.

Honors

Honors in the Major

Students majoring in mathematics have the opportunity to graduate with honors in the major. Students must maintain a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33, as required by the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences; additionally, students must complete all requirements for the major and maintain a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 3.40 in the major, a g.p.a. set by the Department of Mathematics.

To graduate with honors in the major, students also must complete one of the options below.
Option 1
Students complete four of the courses below, including a two-course sequence; and at least one 5000 level course, with a B average for the four courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH:3900</td>
<td>Introduction to Mathematics Research</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH:4090</td>
<td>A Rigorous Introduction to Abstract Algebra</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH:4210</td>
<td>Foundations of Analysis</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH:4610</td>
<td>Continuous Mathematical Models</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH:4750</td>
<td>Introduction to Mathematical Biology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH:4820</td>
<td>Optimization Techniques</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH:5000 &amp; MATH:5010</td>
<td>Abstract Algebra I-II</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH:5200 &amp; MATH:5210</td>
<td>Introduction to Analysis I-II</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH:5400 &amp; MATH:5410</td>
<td>Fundamental Groups and Covering Spaces - Introduction to Smooth Manifolds</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH:5600 &amp; MATH:5700</td>
<td>Numerical Methods - Introduction to Partial Differential Equations</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH:5750 &amp; MATH:5760</td>
<td>Mathematical Biology I-II</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Mathematics courses (prefix MATH) numbered 6000 or above, to be approved by the mathematics honors advisor in advance

Total Hours 68

Option 2
Students complete an honors project comparable to taking several of the courses above, approved by the mathematics honors advisor and the thesis supervisor. Students who choose this option typically register for MATH:3996 Individual Study and Honors in Mathematics for 3 s.h. or more. They must find a faculty member willing to supervise their project; contact the department for help finding a project supervisor. Contact the Department of Mathematics honors advisor for more information.

It is recommended that students who earn honors in mathematics pursue the B.S. degree.

University of Iowa Honors Program
In addition to honors in the major, students have opportunities for honors study and activities through membership in the University of Iowa Honors Program. Visit Honors at Iowa to learn about the University’s honors program. Honors in mathematics is awarded by the Department of Mathematics and is separate from the University of Iowa Honors Program.

Membership in the UI Honors Program is not required to earn honors in the mathematics major. However, honors in mathematics can be applied toward UI Honors Program requirements.

Career Advancement
The Pomerantz Career Center offers multiple resources to help students find internships and jobs.

Academic Plans
Four-Year Graduation Plan
The following checkpoints list the minimum requirements students must complete by certain semesters in order to stay on the University’s Four-Year Graduation Plan. Courses in the major are those required to complete the major; they may be offered by departments other than the major department.

Many mathematics courses must be taken in sequence, so students must begin major requirements as early as possible, and individual plans of study must be constructed carefully. The major typically requires 11 or 12 courses. Students must choose Program A, B, or C by the end of the third semester and must remain in their chosen program until they graduate in order to stay on track for the four-year graduation plan.

Before the third semester begins: coursework in the major through second-semester calculus.

Before the fifth semester begins: two or three more courses in the major.

Before the seventh semester begins: three or four more courses in the major and at least 90 s.h. earned toward the degree.

Before the eighth semester begins: two or three more courses in the major.

During the eighth semester: enrollment in all remaining coursework in the major, all remaining GE CLAS Core courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate.

Sample Plans of Study
Sample plans represent one way to complete a program of study. Actual course selection and sequence will vary and should be discussed with an academic advisor. For additional sample plans, see MyUI.

Mathematics, B.A.
- Program A [p. 4]
- Program B [p. 5]

Program A

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Academic Career</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Any Semester</td>
<td>Program A is primarily for students who plan to work in business or government or to pursue graduate study in mathematics.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

First Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL:1200 or RHET:1030</td>
<td>The Interpretation of Literature or Rhetoric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH:1850</td>
<td>Calculus I a</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Program A
GE CLAS Core: Values and Culture\textsuperscript{b} & 3 \\
CSI:1600 Success at Iowa & 2 \\
Elective course\textsuperscript{c} & 2 \\
\textbf{Hours} & \textbf{14-15} \\

\textbf{Spring} \\
ENGL:1200 or RHET:1030 The Interpretation of Literature or Rhetoric & 3 - 4 \\
MATH:1860 Calculus II & 4 \\
GE CLAS Core: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts & 3 \\
GE CLAS Core: Diversity and Inclusion\textsuperscript{b} & 3 \\
Elective course\textsuperscript{c} & 2 \\
\textbf{Hours} & \textbf{15-16} \\

\textbf{Second Year} \\
\textbf{Fall} \\
GE CLAS Core: World Languages First Level Proficiency or elective course & 4 - 5 \\
MATH:2700 Introduction to Linear Algebra & 4 \\
MATH:2850 Calculus III & 4 \\
GE CLAS Core: Social Sciences\textsuperscript{b} & 3 \\
Elective course\textsuperscript{c, e} & 1 \\
\textbf{Hours} & \textbf{16-17} \\

\textbf{Spring} \\
GE CLAS Core: World Languages Second Level Proficiency or elective course & 4 - 5 \\
MATH:3600 Introduction to Ordinary Differential Equations & 3 \\
MATH:3720 Introduction to Abstract Algebra I & 4 \\
GE CLAS Core: Historical Perspectives\textsuperscript{b} & 3 \\
Elective course\textsuperscript{c, e} & 2 \\
\textbf{Hours} & \textbf{16-17} \\

\textbf{Third Year} \\
\textbf{Fall} \\
GE CLAS Core: World Languages Second Level Proficiency or elective course & 4 - 5 \\
MATH:3770 Fundamental Properties of Spaces and Functions I & 4 \\
Major: required post-calculus math elective course\textsuperscript{f} & 3 \\
GE CLAS Core: Natural Sciences with Lab\textsuperscript{b} & 4 \\
Elective course\textsuperscript{c} & 1 \\
\textbf{Hours} & \textbf{16-17} \\

\textbf{Spring} \\
GE CLAS Core: World Languages Fourth Level Proficiency or elective course & 4 - 5 \\
Major: required post-calculus math elective course\textsuperscript{f} & 3 \\
Elective course\textsuperscript{c, e} & 3 \\
GE CLAS Core: Natural Sciences without Lab\textsuperscript{b} & 3 \\
Elective course\textsuperscript{c, e} & 3 \\
\textbf{Hours} & \textbf{16-17} \\

\textbf{Fourth Year} \\
\textbf{Fall} \\
Major: required upper-level math elective course\textsuperscript{g} & 3 \\
GE CLAS Core: International and Global Issues\textsuperscript{b} & 3 \\
Elective course\textsuperscript{c, e} & 3 \\
Elective course\textsuperscript{c, e} & 3 \\
Elective course\textsuperscript{c, e} & 3 \\
\textbf{Hours} & \textbf{15} \\

\textbf{Degree Application:} apply on MyUI before deadline (typically in February for spring, September for fall) \\

\textbf{Total Hours} & \textbf{123-129} \\

\textbf{a} Enrollment in math courses requires completion of a placement exam.

\textbf{b} GE CLAS Core courses may be completed in any order unless used as a prerequisite for another course. Students should consult with an advisor about the best sequencing of courses.

\textbf{c} Students may use elective courses to earn credit towards the total s.h. required for graduation or to complete a double major, minors, or certificates.

\textbf{d} Students who have completed four years of a single language in high school have satisfied the GE CLAS Core World Languages requirement. Enrollment in world languages courses requires a placement exam, unless enrolling in a first-semester-level course.

\textbf{e} Electives may also be used to complete additional hours in the major up to a total of 56 s.h.

\textbf{f} Students must earn at least 15 s.h. in post-calculus mathematical sciences courses offered by the University of Iowa. Post-calculus courses are numbered 2000 or above, excluding: MATH:3700, MATH:3750, MATH:3995, MATH:3996, MATH:3997, MATH:4010, and MATH:4020. Required mathematical electives must include at least one upper-level math course (prefix MATH). Some statistics, actuarial science and computer sciences courses can be included among post-calculus electives only. See advisor for list of acceptable courses in MATH, STAT, ACTS, and CS.

\textbf{g} Required mathematical electives must include at least one upper-level math course. These include: MATH:3900 and math courses (MATH prefix) numbered 4000 and higher, but not MATH:4010, MATH:4020 and MATH:4120. Each upper-level math course is offered at most once per year; choose when to complete the upper-level requirement according to spring or fall offerings for desired courses.

\textbf{h} Please see Academic Calendar, Office of the Registrar website for current degree application deadlines. Students should apply for a degree for the session in which all requirements will be met. For any questions on appropriate timing, contact your academic advisor or Graduation Services.

\textbf{Program B} \\
This sample plan is currently being updated and will be added at a later date.