Military Science (Army ROTC)

Head
• Zachary J. Buettner

Undergraduate minor: military science
Web site: http://www.uiowa.edu/armyrotc/

The Military Science Program administers Iowa Army ROTC. It gives students who wish to serve on active or reserve status in the U.S. Army the opportunity to earn commissions as army officers. It also administers merit scholarships from the United States government to qualified students.

Although the Military Science Program does not offer degrees, students can earn a minor in military science. ROTC courses provide education in the military's role and instruction in leadership and management. The program's courses are an essential part of the Iowa ROTC program, which competes annually in national leadership assessments.

Military Science Program courses are open to all students. Course credit that counts toward graduation varies by college. Students in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences may count up to 20 s.h. earned in military science courses toward graduation.

Undergraduate and Graduate Programs

Basic Course

The ROTC Basic Course is designed primarily for first- and second-year students. It provides the fundamentals of leadership and management and introduces the roles of the military as influenced by national and foreign policy. Students incur no obligation to the military for participation in the basic course.

The following four courses satisfy the Basic Course requirement.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MILS:1010</td>
<td>Leadership and Personal Development</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSL101</td>
<td></td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MILS:1020</td>
<td>Introduction to Tactical Leadership</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSL102</td>
<td></td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MILS:2010</td>
<td>Innovative Team Leadership</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSL201</td>
<td></td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MILS:2020</td>
<td>Foundations of Tactical Leadership</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSL202</td>
<td></td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Two of these courses have prerequisites; students must complete all of a course's prerequisites before they may register for the course. Courses MILS:1010 and MILS:1020 are prerequisites for MILS:2010; all three courses are prerequisites for MILS:2020.

The Basic Course requirement may be taken over a one- or two-year period or during a four-week paid summer camp, Cadet Initial Entry Training (CIET), held at Fort Knox, Kentucky, followed by completion of a Lateral Entry Cadet Training Module. Students with prior military training normally are exempt from the Basic Course requirement.

Cadet Initial Entry Training (CIET) is a recent addition to the Army ROTC summer training requirements. CIET takes place in the summer, either between a cadet's first and second years or between their second and third years. Similar to basic training, CIET trains cadets on many basic soldier skills ensuring cadets across the country have the same foundation knowledge to be successful with the remainder of their Army ROTC training.

Advanced Course

The ROTC Advanced Course is open to any student who meets the prerequisites, but it is designed primarily for cadets who wish to pursue a commission as a lieutenant in the U.S. Army upon graduation. It is open to both undergraduate and graduate students. Most cadets in the Advanced Course incur an obligation to the military that can be satisfied in the Active Army, Army Reserve, or Army National Guard.

To enter the Advanced Course, students must satisfy the Basic Course requirement, earn at least 54 s.h., and have a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 2.00. In order to become U.S. Army officers, cadets must complete the Cadet Leaders Course (CLC), an approximately 30-day session held at Fort Knox, Kentucky. Cadets normally attend CLC during the summer between their third and fourth years. With the military science professor's permission, cadets may delay CLC until the summer after their final ROTC class.

A tax-free monthly stipend is provided to cadets who enter a contractual agreement with ROTC to serve in the armed forces. Additional financial assistance may be provided through scholarships.

The following courses are the academic requirements for completion of the Advanced Course. Some of these courses have prerequisites and corequisites, so students must be careful to take courses in the correct order. Prerequisites and corequisites for each course are listed with course descriptions; see "Courses" at the end of this section.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MILS:1090</td>
<td>Leadership Laboratory</td>
<td>0 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MILS:1095</td>
<td>Advanced Military Fitness Training</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MILS:3010</td>
<td>Adaptive Tactical Leadership</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSL301</td>
<td></td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MILS:3020</td>
<td>Leadership in Changing Environments</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSL302</td>
<td></td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MILS:4010</td>
<td>Developing Adaptive Leaders</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSL401</td>
<td></td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MILS:4020</td>
<td>Leadership in a Complex World</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSL402</td>
<td></td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Additional Course Work

Cadets whose aim is a commission must satisfy a Professional Military Education (PME) requirement. They must complete at least one course in military history from the following list. This course may be the same as one used to complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program. Cadets may use other courses to meet the requirement, with the military science professor's approval.

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<tr>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIST:1012</td>
<td>Issues in Human History: Europe's</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Expansion Overseas</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST:1016</td>
<td>Issues in Human History: The Vietnam</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>War in Historical Perspective</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
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HIST:4256 The Progressive Era in America 3 s.h.
HIST:4264 U.S.A. in a World at War 1931-1945 3 s.h.
HIST:4268 The Contemporary U.S. 1940-Present 3 s.h.
HIST:4271 American Revolutionary Period 1740-1789 3 s.h.

Undergraduate Program of Study

• Minor in military science

Minor

The minor in military science requires a minimum of 20 s.h. of course work taken at the University of Iowa. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in all courses for the minor and in all UI courses for the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass. In order to count course work taken at other institutions toward the minor, students must have the military science professor's approval. The minor requires the following course work.

All of these:

MILS:1010 Leadership and Personal Development MSL101 1 s.h.
MILS:1020 Introduction to Tactical Leadership MSL102 1 s.h.
MILS:2010 Innovative Team Leadership MSL201 2 s.h.
MILS:2020 Foundations of Tactical Leadership MSL202 2 s.h.
MILS:3010 Adaptive Tactical Leadership MSL301 3 s.h.
MILS:3020 Leadership in Changing Environments MSL302 3 s.h.
MILS:4010 Developing Adaptive Leaders MSL401 3 s.h.
MILS:4020 Leadership in a Complex World MSL402 3 s.h.

One of these:

MILS:3121 Readings in Contemporary Military Issues (taken with a qualified IMHIC instructor) 2-3 s.h.
HIST:1000 First-Year Seminar (when topic is history in the making: world events in historical context) 2 s.h.
HIST:1012 Issues in Human History: Europe's Expansion Overseas 3 s.h.
HIST:1014 Issues: Twentieth-Century Crisis (when topic is history of World War II) 3 s.h.
HIST:1016 Issues in Human History: The Vietnam War in Historical Perspective 3 s.h.
HIST:2261 American History 1492-1877 3 s.h.
HIST:2262 American History 1877-Present 3 s.h.
HIST:3155 The World Since 1945 3 s.h.
HIST:3145 Europe and the U.S. in the Twentieth Century 3 s.h.
HIST:4125 War and Peace in the Twentieth Century 3 s.h.
HIST:4232 United States in World Affairs 3-4 s.h.
HIST:4256 The Progressive Era in America 3 s.h.
HIST:4264 U.S.A. in a World at War 1931-1945 3 s.h.
HIST:4268 The Contemporary U.S. 1940-Present 3 s.h.
HIST:4271 American Revolutionary Period 1740-1789 3 s.h.
HIST:4334 Topics in American Borderlands History 3 s.h.
HIST:4475 Germany Since 1914: Weimar, Hitler, and After 3-4 s.h.
HIST:4499 First World War 3-4 s.h.
HIST:4617 History, Memory, and Pacific War 3 s.h.
HIST:4810 History of the Modern Middle East (when topic is historical survey of Southwest Asia and North Africa) 3 s.h.
HIST:4815 Topics in the Modern Middle East 3 s.h.

Financial Aid

Military Science offers two-, three-, and four-year ROTC scholarships for students who enter the ROTC program. These scholarships pay tuition at the University of Iowa, an allotment for books and supplies each semester, most mandatory educational fees, and a tax-free monthly stipend during the academic year. Scholarships also are available for nursing students who wish to become Army nurses.

Courses

Lower-Level Undergraduate

MILS:1010 Leadership and Personal Development MSL101
Introduction to the personal challenges and competencies critical for effective leadership; how skills such as critical thinking, goal setting, time management, physical fitness, and stress management relate to leadership, officership, and the army as a profession; dimensions of army leadership; understanding of the ROTC program, its purpose in the army, its advantages for students. Offered fall semesters.

MILS:1020 Introduction to Tactical Leadership MSL102
Leadership fundamentals such as setting direction, problem solving, listening, presenting briefs, providing feedback, using effective writing skills; leadership values, attributes, skills, and actions explored through hands-on, interactive exercises; cadre role models, development of strong relationships among students through common experience, practical interaction. Offered spring semesters.

MILS:1090 Leadership Laboratory 0 s.h.
Hands-on training in basic soldier skills, such as customs and courtesies, drill and ceremony, first aid, weapons employment, troop movement techniques; leadership training for U.S. army officership. Offered fall and spring semesters.

MILS:1095 Advanced Military Fitness Training 1 s.h.
Aerobics and running, muscular strength and endurance, flexibility, and nutrition through exercise and classroom instruction; how to evaluate and measure fitness improvement; developed around Army physical fitness training program. Offered fall and spring semesters.

**MILS:2010 Innovative Team Leadership**  
2 s.h.  
Dimensions of creative, innovative tactical leadership strategies and styles explored through team dynamics and historical leadership theories (trait and behavior) central to the Army leadership framework; personal motivation and team building through planning, executing, and assessing team exercises and participating in leadership labs; continued development of leadership values and attributes through understanding army rank, structure, duties, basic aspects of land navigation and squad tactics; case studies on soldier's creed and warrior ethos in the contemporary operating environment. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: MILS:1010 and MILS:1020.

**MILS:2020 Foundations of Tactical Leadership**  
2 s.h.  
Challenges of leading tactical teams in the complex contemporary operating environment; dimensions of terrain analysis, patrolling, operation orders; theoretical basis of the army leadership framework, dynamics of adaptive leadership in the context of military operations; self-assessment of cadet leadership styles, practice in communication and team building skills; case studies on importance and practice of teamwork and tactics in real-world scenarios. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: MILS:1010 and MILS:1020 and MILS:2010.

**Upper-Level Undergraduate and Graduate**

**MILS:3010 Adaptive Tactical Leadership**  
3 s.h.  
Study, practice, and evaluation of adaptive leadership skills in challenging scenarios related to squad tactical operations; feedback on cadets' leadership attributes and actions, continued development of leadership and critical thinking abilities; development of tactical leadership abilities in preparation for Leadership Development and Assessment Course (LDAC). Offered fall semesters. Corequisites: MILS:1090 and MILS:1095. Requirements: MILS:1010 and MILS:1020 and MILS:2010 and MILS:2020; or completion of army basic training or Leader's Training Course.

**MILS:3020 Leadership in Changing Environments**  
3 s.h.  
Development of cadet awareness and tactical leadership to platoon level, through increasingly intense situational leadership challenges; experience reviewing combat, stability, and support operations, conducting military briefings, developing proficiency in garrison operation orders; focus on exploring, evaluating, and developing skills in decision making, persuasion, and motivation of team members in a contemporary operating environment; preparation for summer Leader Development Assessment Course. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: MILS:3010. Corequisites: MILS:1090 and MILS:1095. Requirements: MILS:1010 and MILS:1020 and MILS:2010 and MILS:2020; or completion of army basic training or Leader's Training Course.

**MILS:3121 Readings in Contemporary Military Issues**  
1-3 s.h.  
Preparation of book reviews from a reading list provided by the instructor, with topics ranging from historical battles and campaigns to global impact of U.S. political policies; or writing of an operations order relating to an ROTC event or similar project of historical significance (work in conjunction with instructor). Requirements: MILS:1010 and MILS:1020 and MILS:2010 and MILS:2020; or completion of army basic training or Leader's Training Course.

**MILS:4010 Developing Adaptive Leaders**  
3 s.h.  
Development of proficiency in planning, executing, and assessing complex operations, functioning as member of a staff, providing performance feedback to subordinates; experience assessing risk, making ethical decisions, leading fellow cadets; military justice and personnel processes in preparation for officership; identification of key staff responsibilities, coordination of staff roles, use of situational opportunities to teach, train, and develop subordinates. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: MILS:3010 and MILS:3020. Corequisites: MILS:1090 and MILS:1095.

**MILS:4020 Leadership in a Complex World**  
3 s.h.  
Leadership dynamics in complex military operations of the contemporary operating environment; differences in customs and courtesies, military law, principles of war, rules of engagement in the face of international terrorism; interaction with nongovernmental organizations, civilians on the battlefield, host nation support; ethical and practical demands on army commissioned officers; preparation for first unit assignment through case studies, scenarios, exercises. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: MILS:3010 and MILS:3020 and MILS:4010. Corequisites: MILS:1090 and MILS:1095.