

# Master of Laws, LLM

The Master of Laws (LLM) is designed for two types of students, those who could benefit from either the legal practice or the research track.

## Legal Practice Track

This track is for foreign-trained jurists who seek a comparative introduction to, and specific training in, aspects of United States law and legal institutions, and a path to state bar admission. Students benefit from the College of Law's legal analysis, writing, and research course, and core courses including contracts, property, torts, and professional responsibility. An extended orientation provides an introduction to United States law.

## Research Track

This track is for foreign-trained jurists or graduates of JD programs in the United States who wish to deepen their understanding of law and are interested in research. The program encourages close collaboration with renowned experts in comparative law; anti-competition law; law and economics; law and society; international law, including the law pertaining to international business transactions and/or human rights; and business and innovation.

The LLM program admits fewer applicants so that students receive substantial attention from the faculty. Admission is competitive. All applicants must present evidence of high academic potential and strong recommendations, especially from law professors who supervised their work in classes or seminars.

## Requirements

The Master of Laws program requires that students successfully complete a minimum of 24 s.h. of credit, as approved by their faculty advisor. Coursework is selected from the College of Law's general course offerings and from LLM-specific courses.

## Required Courses

Course #	Title	Hours
All of these:		
LAW:8026	Introduction to Law and Legal Reasoning	1
Two faculty-supervised writing units		1-4
Two first-year courses, including at least one of these:		
LAW:8017	Contracts	4
LAW:8037	Property	4
LAW:8046	Torts	4
May include one of these:		
LAW:8006	Civil Procedure	4
LAW:8010	Constitutional Law I	3
LAW:8022	Criminal Law	3

## Legal Practice Track

This track is open to foreign-trained lawyers who do not have a JD earned in the United States. Students enroll in the LLM orientation to the U.S. legal system course in two parts; a course in professional legal writing; a course in professional

responsibility; and at least two basic bar exam courses, such as contracts, torts, or constitutional law. This track is designed to qualify students to take the bar exam in states that allow graduates of LLM programs to complete the bar exam.

## Research Track

This track is open to both foreign-trained students and students who hold a JD degree earned in the United States. LLM students without a JD degree must take the LLM orientation to the U.S. legal system course in August before the start of the fall semester. Students take the LLM seminar, a research and writing course in which they write a research paper on a topic chosen with the approval of their advisor. This track is especially suitable for those seeking to enter into an academic career or one that primarily involves policy formulation or research.

Students who earned a JD in the United States and international students who have been trained in another common-law jurisdiction, whose English competence is sufficiently high, and who choose the research track are required to undertake a more ambitious research project intended to lead to the production of a publishable paper. Those who are suitably qualified may also attempt the longer research paper with their advisor's approval.

With the exception of the LLM orientation course and the LLM seminar, courses are taken with other JD students from law course offerings, especially offerings on U.S., international, and comparative law. This method of instruction ensures a very effective comparative experience through broad contact with U.S. law students and professors, and U.S.-trained students similarly benefit from close contact with foreign-trained lawyers.